

Introduction to Balviens

a guided tutorial

EMBL-EBI, Jan 21st, 2013.

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Plan for the Day

- 08:30-09:00 Arrival and Registration
- 09:00-09:10** **Welcome & Safety Notices**
- 09:10-10:30 ***Introduction to Jalview*** – Manual Chapter 1
- 10:30-11:00 Coffee/Tea Break
- 11:00-12:30 ***Introduction to Jalview*** – Manual Chapter 1
- 12:30-13:30 Lunch
- 13:30-14:30 **Geoff Barton** Multiple sequence alignment and analysis
- 14:30-15:00 ***Alignment and analysis with Jalview***
- 15:00-15:30 Coffee/Tea Break
- 15:30-16:00 **Penny Coggil** Jalview and Pfam
- 16:00-16:50 Alignment and analysis with Jalview continued
- 16:50-17:00 Day 1 Wrap-up
- 17:00 Departure to accommodation
- 18:30-19:00 Meet for evening dinner @7 in Red Lion, Hinxton.

Day 2 - Tuesday

- | | |
|--|---|
| 09:00-10:30 | Advanced Jalview and Jalview Hackathon |
| 10:30-11:00 | Coffee/Tea Break |
| 11:00-12:30
continued | Advanced Jalview and Jalview Hackathon |
| 12:30-13:30 | Lunch |
| 13:30-15:00 | Jalview Clinic and Jalview Hackathon |
| 15:00-15:30 | Coffee/Tea Break |
| 15:30-15:50 | Jalview Clinic and Jalview Hackathon continued |
| 15:50-16:15 | Wrap-up |
| 16:15 | Departure |

Course materials

Everything is (or will) be online at

**[http://www.jalview.org/tutorial/training-materials/
2013/EBI/Jan/](http://www.jalview.org/tutorial/training-materials/2013/EBI/Jan/)**

- These slides**
- Jalview v2.8 Tutorial (v1.4.1)**
- A copy of the tutorial is also on Penelope**

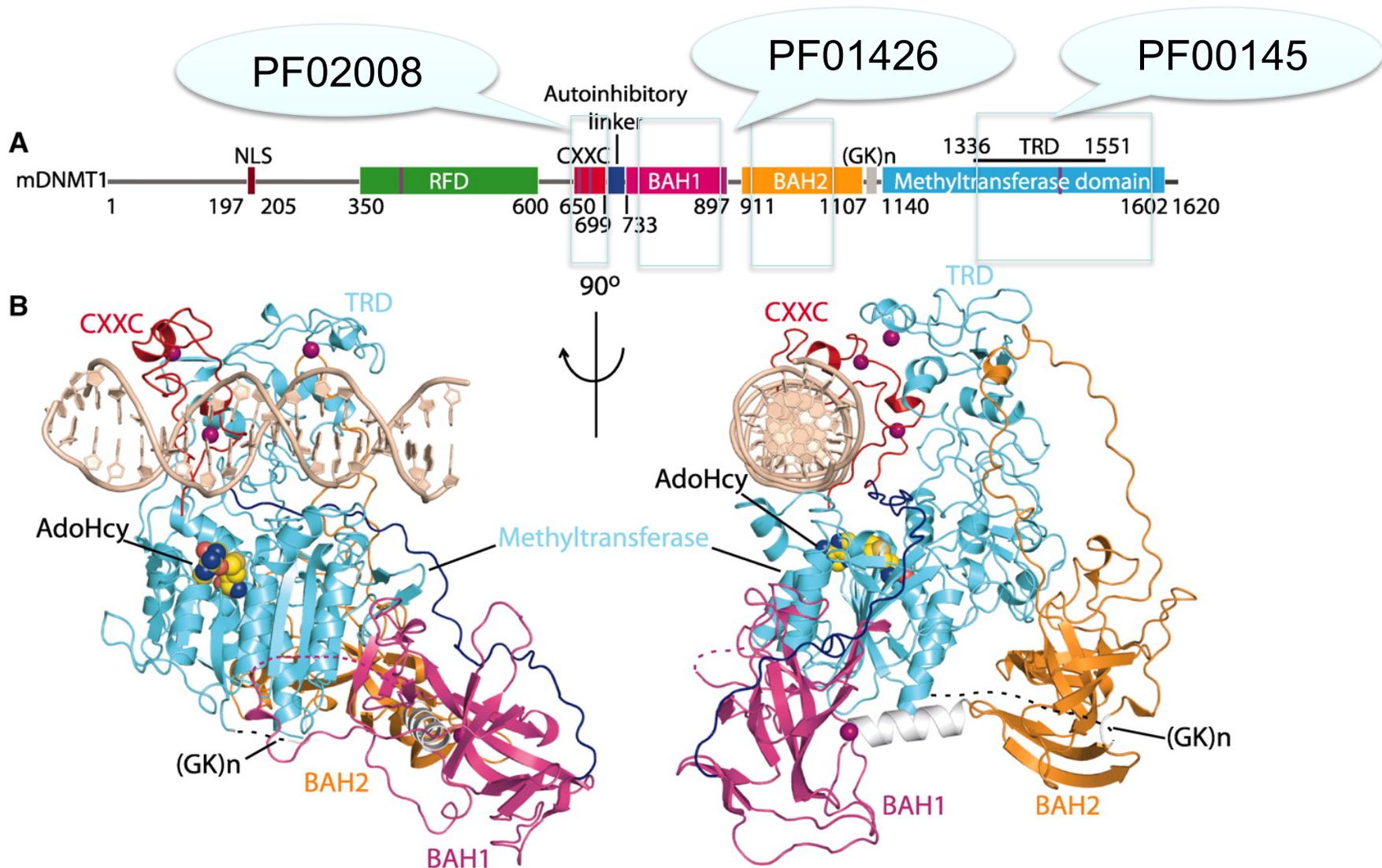


Fig. 1 Structural overview of mDNMT1(650–1602)–DNA 19-nucleotide oligomer complex with bound AdoHcy.

J Song et al. Science 2011;331:1036-1040

Science

AAAS

Alignment

MHC class II antigen

Accession	Source	Feature	Start	End	Score
Q95IE6	uniprot	non_terminal_residue	88	88	0.0
Q8MGZ9	uniprot	non_terminal_residue	1	1	0.0
Q8MGZ9	uniprot	non_terminal_residue	89	89	0.0
Q8HWS7	uniprot	non_terminal_residue	1	1	0.0
Q8HWS7	uniprot	non_terminal_residue	89	89	0.0
Q30167	uniprot	signal_peptide	1	29	0.0
Q30167	uniprot	mature_protein_region	30	266	0.0
Q30167	uniprot	extramembrane	30	227	0.0
Q30167	uniprot	transmembrane	228	250	0.0
Q30167	uniprot	extramembrane	251	266	0.0

Features

Annotation

Graphical Tools:

- Visualize data and results
- Access to analysis programs

So generally...

- make our lives easier!

Structure

Tree

Atom	ID	Element	Type	Residue	X	Y	Z
ATOM	19	N	HIS	A	5	20.214	68.139
ATOM	20	CA	HIS	A	5	19.917	68.535
ATOM	21	C	HIS	A	5	18.443	68.716
ATOM	22	O	HIS	A	5	17.776	68.988
ATOM	23	CB	HIS	A	5	20.544	69.894
ATOM	24	CG	HIS	A	5	22.039	69.961
ATOM	25	ND1	HIS	A	5	22.946	69.677
ATOM	26	CD2	HIS	A	5	22.779	70.275
ATOM	27	CE1	HIS	A	5	24.176	69.800
ATOM	28	NE2	HIS	A	5	24.103	70.161

1D Protein Visualization

- Visualize information at each position in sequence

DDDQ I DEG W V L T C A A Y P

- Amino Acid Properties

DDDQ I DEG W V L T C A A Y P

- Discrete colour schemes
- Quantitative Scales
 - Hydrophobicity, polarity, size.

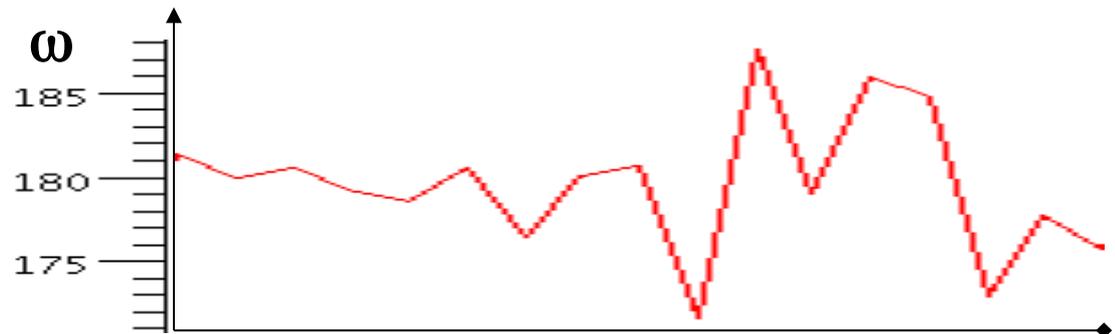
DDDQ I DEG W V L T C A A Y P

- Protein Features



- Discrete annotations
- Observations & Predictions
- Measurements
 - e.g. Omega torsion
 - (reflects planarity of peptide bond)

D DDQ I DEG W V L T C A A Y P



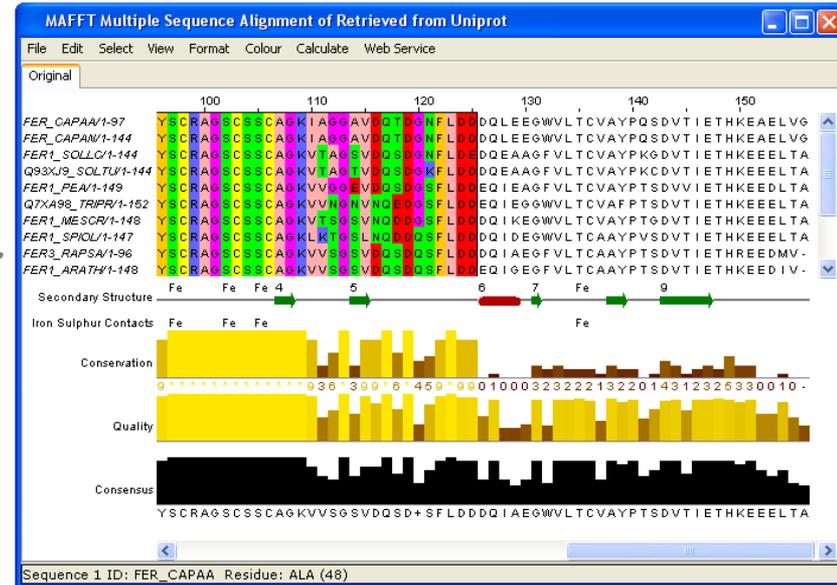
Multiple Alignments

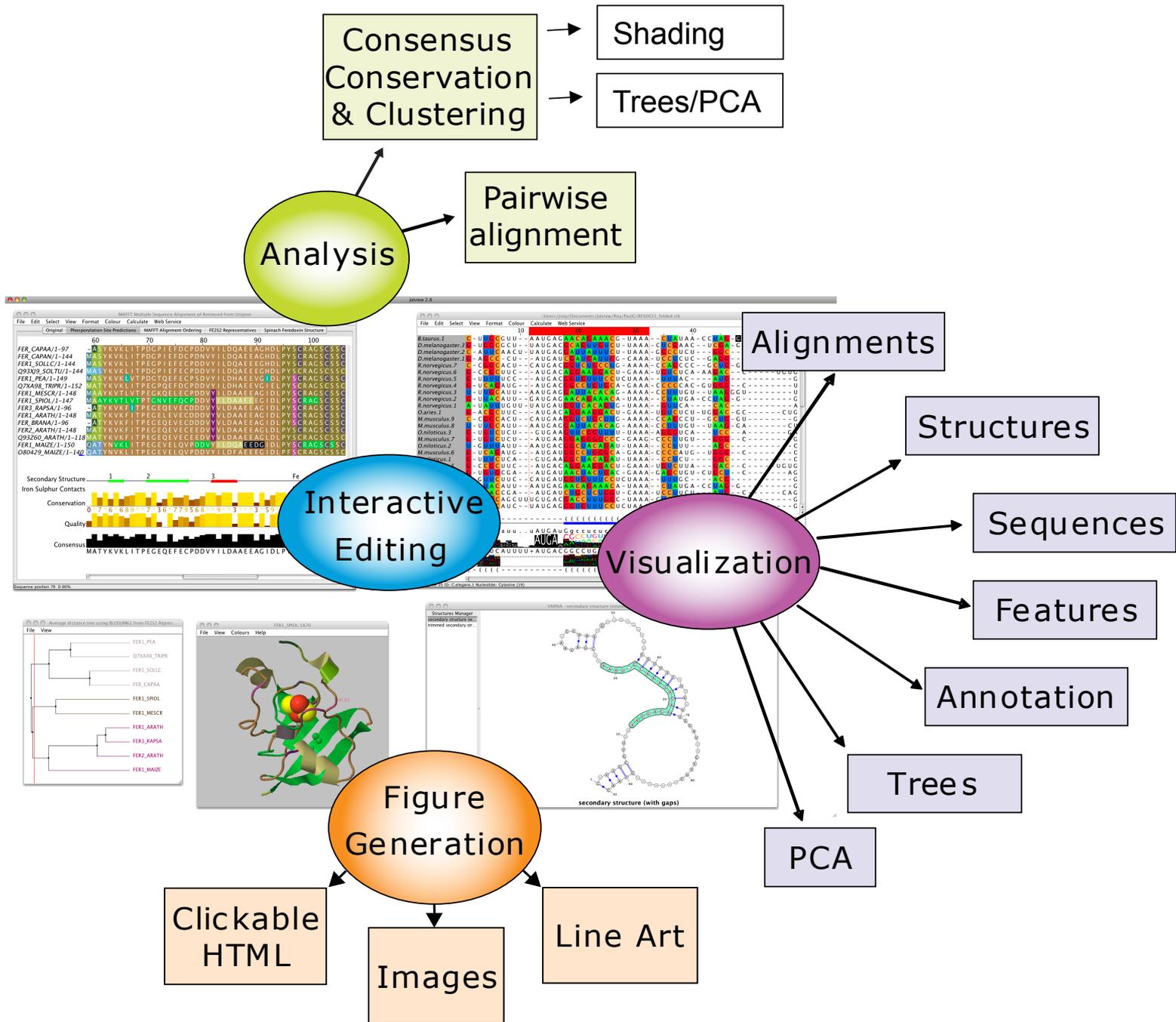
- Generated by heuristic optimization algorithm
 - Alignments sometimes need manual curation
- Correct alignments conserve common properties
- Shading can highlight differences

```
FER_CAPAA/28-82 AEEAGHDLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKIAGGAVDQTDGNFLDDDDQLEEGWVLTCAVAYPQ
FER_CAPAN/75-129 AEEAGHDLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKIAGGAVDQTDGNFLDDDDQLEEGWVLTCAVAYPQ
FER1_LYCES/75-129 AEEEGHDLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVTAGSVDQSDGNFLDEDQEAAGFVLTCAVAYPK
Q93XJ9_SOLTU/75-129 AEEEGHDLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVTAGTVDQSDGKFLDDDDQEAAGFVLTCAVAYPK
FER1_PEA/80-134 AEEVGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVGGVVDQSDGSFLDDEQIEAGFVLTCAVAYPT
Q7XA98_TRIPR/83-137 AEEVGI ELPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVNGNVNQEDGSFLDDEQIEGGWVLTCAVAFPT
FER1_MESCR/79-133 AEEAGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVTSGSVNQDDGSFLDDDDQIEKGWVLTCAVAYPT
FER1_SPIOL/78-132 AEEEGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKLLKTS LNQDDQSF LDDDDQ IDEGWVLTCAAYPV
FER3_RAPSA/28-82 AEEAGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GSV DQSDQSF LDDDDQ I AEGFVLTCAAYPT
FER_ARATH/80-134 AEEAGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GSV DQSDQSF LDDEQ I GEGFVLTCAAYPT
FER_BRANA/28-82 AEEAGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GFVDQSDQSF LDDDDQ I AEGFVLTCAAYPT
FER2_ARATH/80-134 AEEAGL DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GS I DQSDQSF LDDEQ MSEG YVLTCAVAYPT
FER1_MAIZE/80-134 AEEDGI DLPYSCRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GSV DQSDQSY LDDGQ I ADGWVLTCHAYPT
080429_MAIZE/72-126 AEEEGI DLPFS CRAGSCSSCAGKVVS GSV DQSDQSF LNDNQVADGWVLTCAAYPT
```

What is Jalview ?

- A java alignment viewer
 - *j*ava *al*ignment *view*er .. but not just for viewing..
- Java ?
 - Programming language
 - Platform independence
 - Standalone or web based tool





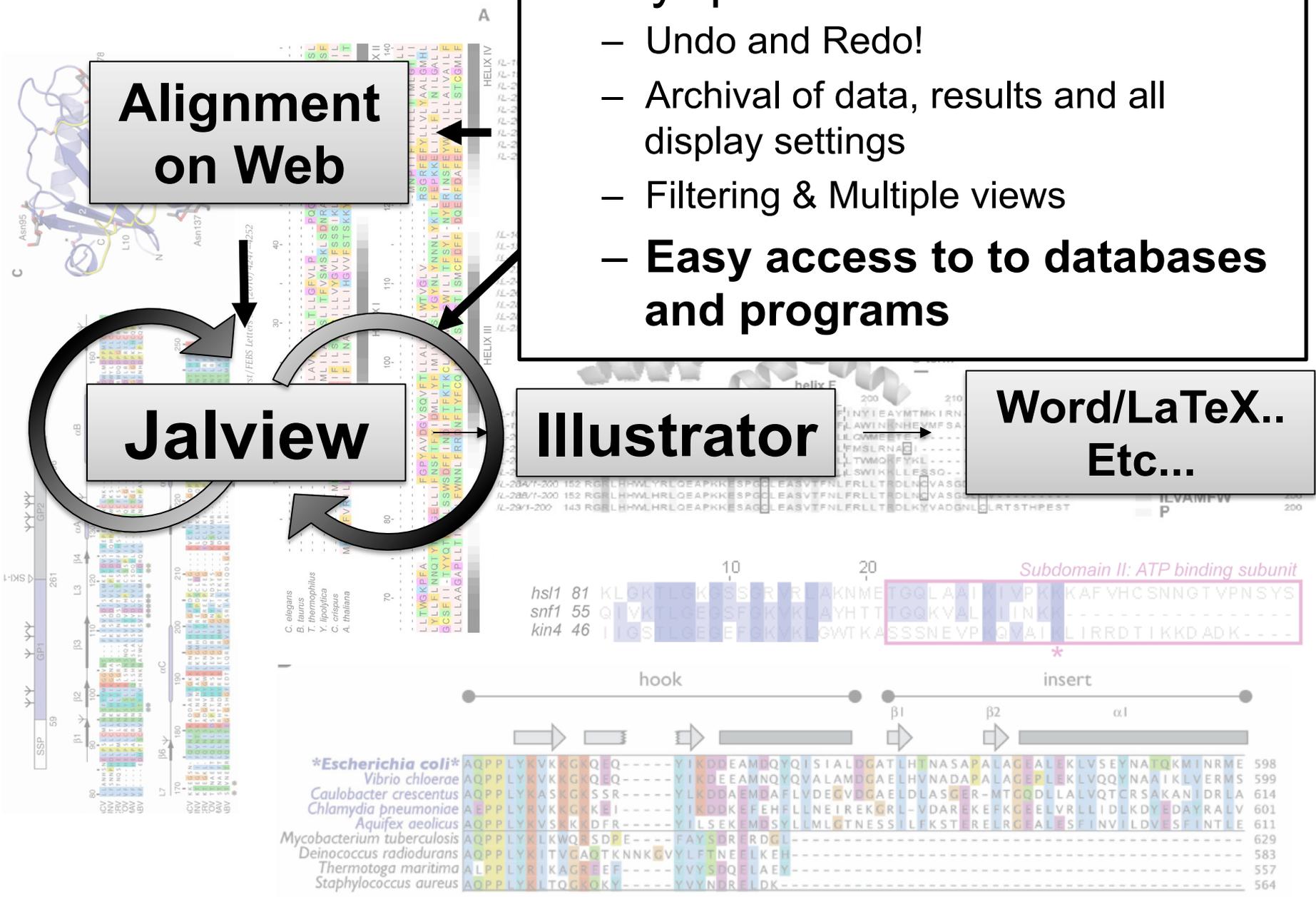
Alignment on Web

Jalview

Illustrator

Word/LaTeX.. Etc...

- Key qualities for a workbench
 - Undo and Redo!
 - Archival of data, results and all display settings
 - Filtering & Multiple views
 - Easy access to to databases and programs



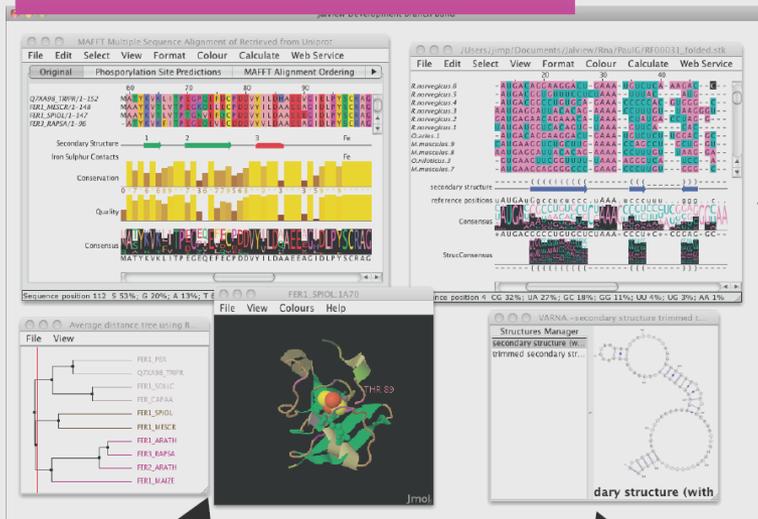
Jalview Flavours

Multi-windowed UI
Visualization & Analysis

Common Data & Analysis
Editing, messaging and
File Input/Output

Lightweight UI
Integrate with web sites

The Jalview Desktop



Figures

HTML
EPS
PNG



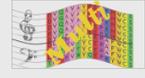
import
from web

Analysis Services

Protein 2ndary structure



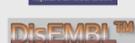
Alignment Analysis



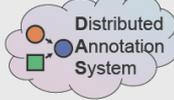
Protein Disorder



Multiple alignment



Biological Data Services



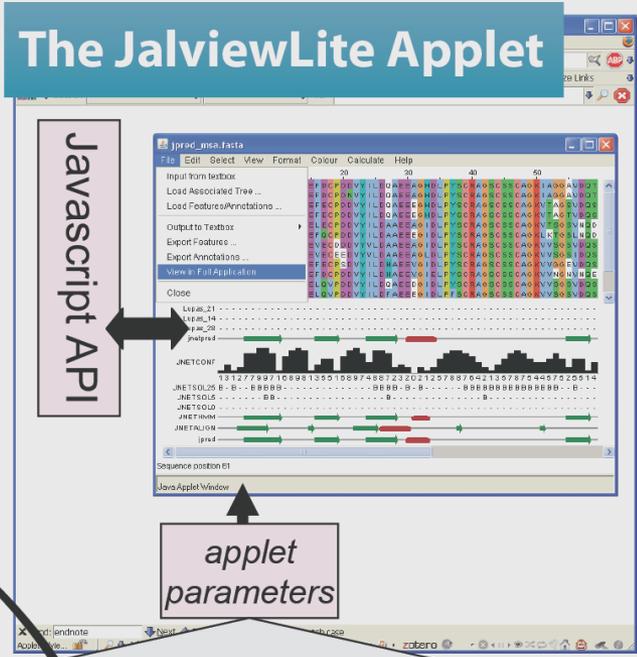
The JalviewLite Applet

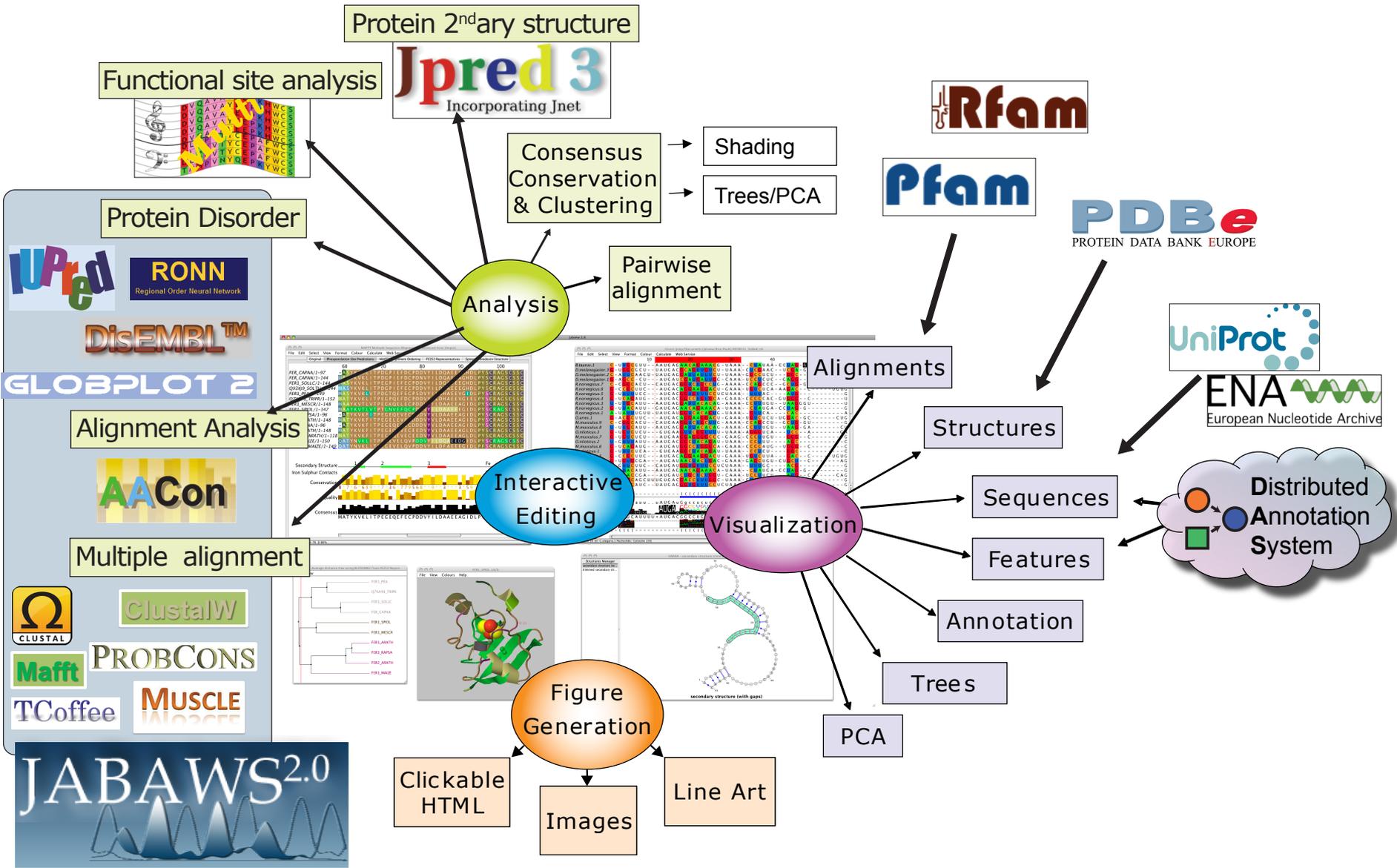
Javascript API

applet
parameters

Alignment
And
Annotation

Bioinformatics
Web Server





Protein 2nd structure

Jpred 3
Incorporating Jnet

Functional site analysis



Consensus Conservation & Clustering

Shading

Trees/PCA

Rfam

Pfam

PDBe
PROTEIN DATA BANK EUROPE

Protein Disorder

IUPred
RONN
Regional Order Neural Network
DisEMBL™
GLOBPLOT 2

Analysis

Pairwise alignment

Alignments

Structures

UniProt

ENA
European Nucleotide Archive

Alignment Analysis

AACon

Interactive Editing

Visualization

Sequences

Features

Distributed Annotation System

Multiple alignment

CLUSTAL
Mafft
PROBCONS
Tcoffee
MUSCLE

Figure Generation

Annotation

Trees

PCA

Clickable HTML

Images

Line Art

JABAWS2.0

Ex 1 – starting Jalview

PAGE 7

Use the Development version via the
development page



Jalview

Jalview
Launch
Buttons

Launch Jalview Applet

Launch Jalview Desktop

New logo

Home

About

Help

Community

Development

Training

Download

Latest News

Jalview in 2017
2013

Help and
documentation

the new look

www.jalview.org

Posted On: 12-11-2012

GENERAL

Registration now open
for 3rd Jalview
Residential Training
Course and Hackathon

Posted On: 19-10-2012

TRAINING

Jalview is a free program for multiple sequence alignment editing, visualisation and analysis. Use Jalview to view phylogenetic trees and principal component analysis (PCA) plots and explore molecular structure annotation.

Installation
packages
and source

Jalview
training news
and course
dates

Jalview
Community

Jalview
Development and
release history

Analysis Services



Biological
Data
Services



Javascript API

applet
parameters

Alignment
And
Annotation

import
from web

<http://www.jalview.org>

Jalview Usage Statistics



Do you want to help make Jalview better by enabling the collection of usage statistics with Google Analytics ?

(you can enable or disable usage tracking in the preferences)

**Waterhouse, A.M., Procter, J.B., Martin, D.M.A, Clamp, M. and Barton, G. J. (2009)
Jalview Version 2 - a multiple sequence alignment editor and analysis workbench
Bioinformatics doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btp033**



Jalview News

M A T Y K V K L I T P E G P Q E F D C P D D V Y I L D H A E E V G I E L P Y S C R A G S C S S C A C K V V N G

News from www.jalview.org

brought to you by JSwingReader (jswingreader.sourceforge.net)

- Oct 17, 2011 Jalview training workshop on 2nd Dec 2011 at EMBL-EBI, Cambridge,
- Sep 27, 2011 Letters of Support for further Jalview funding
- Sep 23, 2011 Call for Letters of Support for Jpred and Jabaws
- Sep 22, 2011 Welcome to the jalview Desktop news channel

Jalview training workshop on 2nd Dec 2011 at EMBL-EBI, Cambridge, UK
<http://www.jalview.org/news/2011/10/17/1.html>

The second Jalview Residential Workshop at EMBL-EBI, Cambridge, UK.
The second hands on residential workshop covering basic, intermediate and advanced use of the Jalview desktop will take place from the **1st - 2nd December 2011** at the European Molecular Biology Laboratory's Bioinformatics Institute (EMBL-EBI) Training Facility in Cambridge, UK.

Registration costs £45, or £57 if you also require accommodation. The early registration deadline is 2nd November 2011. For more details, please go to the [Jalview course](#)

<http://www.jalview.org/feeds/desktop/rss>

Database Fetchers

Anatomy of Jalview: Figure 1.7

The image displays the Jalview 2.4 (pre) software interface, which is used for multiple sequence alignment and visualization. The interface is divided into several windows and panels:

- Desktop Window:** The main window title bar shows "Jalview 2.4 (pre)" and a menu bar with "File", "Tools", "Vamsas", and "Help".
- Alignment Window:** The central window displays a MAFFT Multiple Sequence Alignment of Retrieved from Uniprot. It features a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Select", "View", "Format", "Colour", "Calculate", and "Web Service". The alignment is shown as a grid of colored letters. A red arrow points to the "Original" tab in the "Alignment View Tabs".
- Sequence ID Panel:** A vertical panel on the left lists sequence identifiers such as "FER1_FEA/1-149", "Q7X438_TRIP/1-152", "FER1_MESCR/1-148", "FER1_SPIO/1-147", "FER1_ARATH/1-96", "FER1_ARATH/1-118", "Q33260_ARATH/1-118", "FER1_MAIZE/1-150", and "O80429_MAIZE/1-140".
- Alignment Ruler:** A horizontal ruler at the top of the alignment grid shows positions 70, 80, 90, and 100. A red arrow points to the "100" mark.
- Alignment Scrollbar:** A vertical scrollbar on the right side of the alignment grid allows for vertical navigation. A red arrow points to the scrollbar.
- Annotation Label Panel:** A panel on the left side of the alignment grid displays various annotations, including "Secondary Structure", "Iron-Sulphur Contacts", "Conservation", "Quality", and "Consensus". A red arrow points to the "Consensus" section.
- Alignment Annotation:** A horizontal bar at the bottom of the alignment grid shows the consensus sequence: "F F G T Q E E L P D D V Y L D A A E A G I D L P Y S C R A G S C S C A C K Y V V G G S Y D Q S F L D D D C".
- Status bar:** A bar at the bottom of the alignment window displays "Sequence 1 ID: Q93XJ9_SOLTU Residue: GLY (79)".
- Ruler Scrollbar:** A horizontal scrollbar at the bottom of the alignment window allows for horizontal navigation. A red arrow points to the scrollbar.
- Tree Window:** A window titled "Average distance tree using BLO..." shows a phylogenetic tree with branches and labels for sequences like "FER1_PTA", "Q7X438_TRIP", "FER1_SO_LC", "FER1_CAPAA", "FER1_SPIOL", "FER1_MESCR", "FER1_ARATH", "H43_ILA_5A", "FER2_ARATH", and "FER1_MAIZE".
- Structure Window:** A window titled "FER1_SPIOL:1-147" shows a 3D ribbon structure of the protein. A red arrow points to a distance measurement of "1.828 nm" between two atoms.

Ex 1 – starting Jalview

- Tasks

- Modify user preferences
- Test that you can load the example file manually

http://www.jalview.org/examples/exampleFile_2_7.jar

Ex 1 – starting Jalview

- Tasks

- Modify user preferences
- Test that you can load the example file manually

http://www.jalview.org/examples/exampleFile_2_7.jar

- Questions

- Where to find help ?
- How to report a bug ?

Jalview Community

- Mailing lists
 - Discussion forum and developers forum
 - Links from <http://www.jalview.org/community>
- Jalview bug database
 - <http://issues.jalview.org>
 - Also indexed on google
- Jalview development info
 - <http://www.jalview.org/development>

Ex 2 - Navigation

- Tasks
 - Open the overview window for a view
 - Jump to a specific row and column with keyboard mode

Ex 2 - Navigation

- Tasks
 - Open the overview window for a view
 - Jump to a specific row and column with keyboard mode
- Questions
 - How do you locate a sequence or sequence position if you don't know its row/column ?
 - How do you find a sequence motif ?

Ex 3 Getting data into Jalview

- Tasks
 - Importing an alignment via a url, local file, or cut' n' paste
 - Getting an alignment from Pfam

Ex 3 Getting data into Jalview

- Tasks
 - Importing an alignment via a url, local file, or cut' n' paste
 - Getting an alignment from Pfam
- Questions
 - What happens when you drag a file onto an existing alignment ?
 - What is different about the alignment retrieved from Pfam ?
 - What if you want to load a *really* big alignment ?

Ex 4. Saving alignments

- Tasks
 - Save alignments in different formats

Ex 4. Saving alignments

- Tasks
 - Save alignments in different formats
- Questions
 - What's the biggest difference between a BLC file and a pileup file ?
 - Why are Jalview projects useful ?

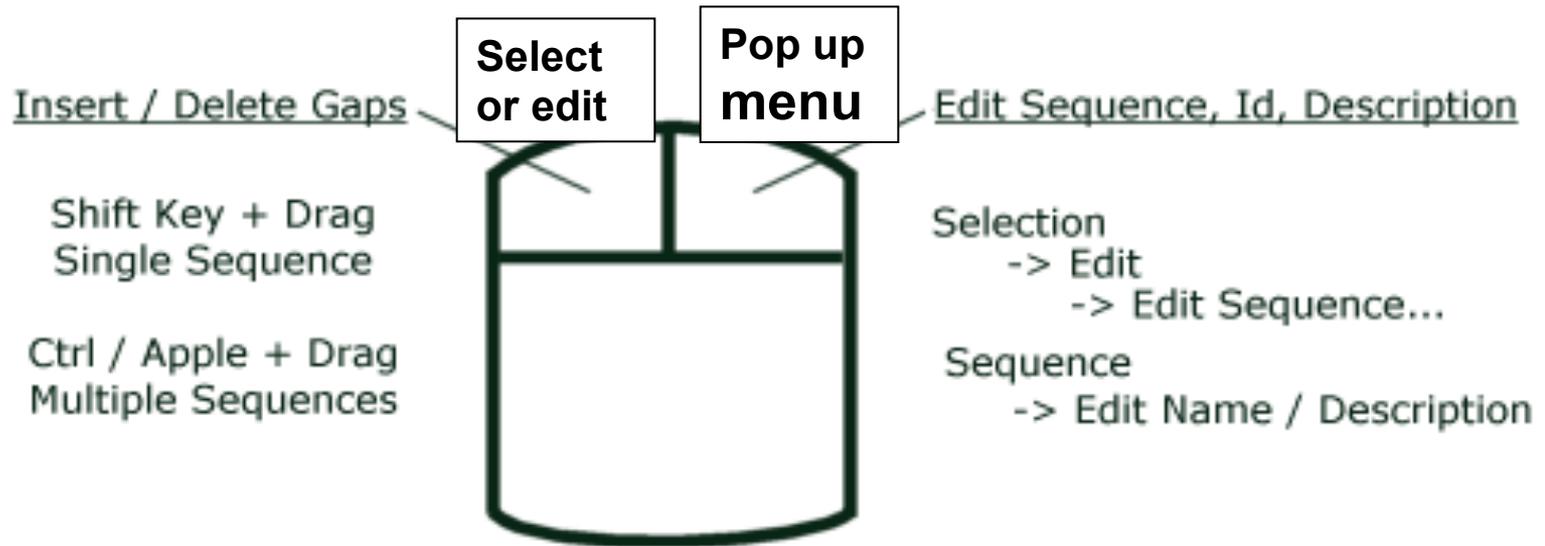
Ex 5,6,7,8 and 9

selecting, editing, hiding and showing

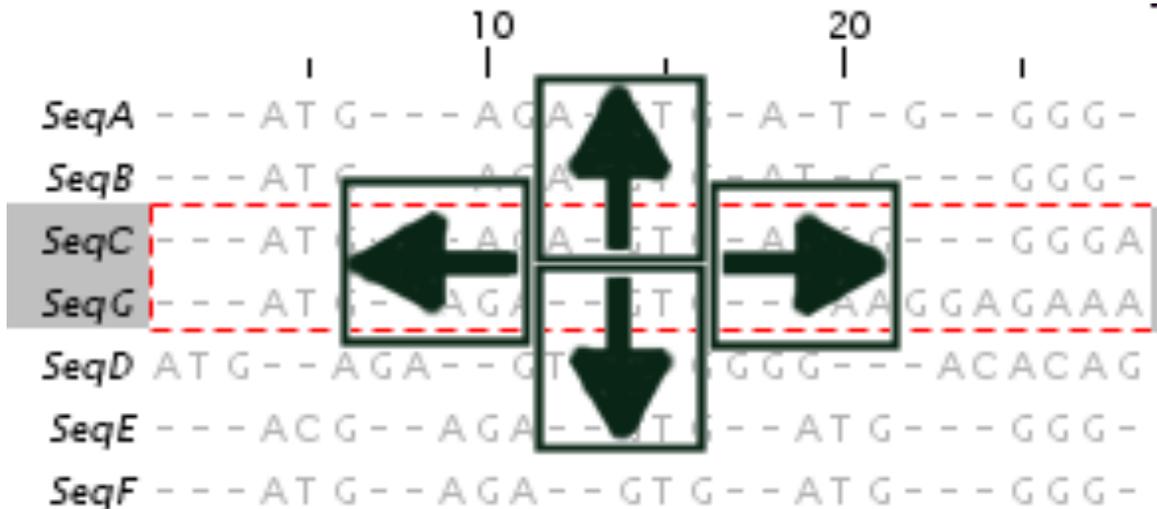
- Tasks
 - Get used to the mouse and keyboard based selection and alignment editing controls
 - Learn how to work on specific parts of an alignment
- Exercise 8 and 9 let you practice mouse and keyboard based editing techniques
 - If you don't finish them now, do them when you have a spare 15 mins.

How do I edit sequences in Jalview

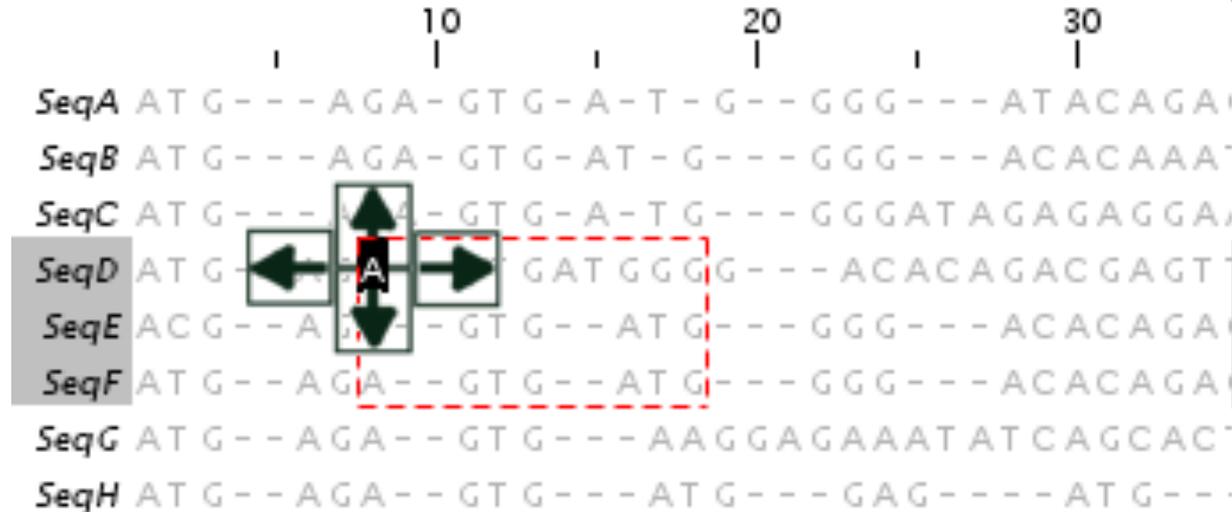
<http://www.jalview.org/examples/editing.html>



Selected sequences can be moved up and down or slid from left to right



F2 enables/disables keyboard mode



Cursor Keys - Move Cursor

Alt + Cursor Keys - Move Sequence

[X] Space - Insert [X] gap(s)

[X] Delete / Backspace - Delete [X] gap(s)

8 C - Move to Column 8

4 S - Move to Sequence 4

8,4<return> - Move to column 8, sequence 4

6 P - Move to Position 6

Q - Define the top left corner of selection area

M - Define the bottom right corner of selection area

Windows 7 Users:

Group Insert - use

Shift+Space

(not CTRL+Space)

Ex 5,6,7,8 and 9

selecting, editing, hiding and showing

- Tasks
 - Get used to the mouse and keyboard based selection and alignment editing controls
 - Learn how to work on specific parts of an alignment
- Questions
 - Why would you create representative sequences ?
 - How do you insert a gap in the middle of a sequence without affecting the rest of its alignment ?

Ex 10 & 11 : Colouring

- Tasks
 - Learn how to colour all, or part of the alignment by
 - Amino acid property
 - Annotation

Ex 10 & 11 : Colouring

- Tasks

- Learn how to colour all, or part of the alignment by

- Amino acid property
 - Annotation

- Questions

- Why is colouring the alignment useful ?
 - How would you highlight acidic residues in your alignment ?

Ex 12,13 – alignment layout and export

- Tasks
 - Adjust the alignment formatting options
 - Wrap
 - Sequence id margin
 - Export the alignment as a figure
 - HTML, EPS and PNG

Lunch

Ex 12,13 – alignment layout and export

- Tasks
 - Adjust the alignment formatting options
 - Wrap
 - Sequence id margin
 - Export the alignment as a figure
 - HTML, EPS and PNG
- Questions
 - How do you control the number of columns shown in wrapped mode ?
 - How can you easily experiment with different alignment figure layouts ?
 - What programs can edit EPS files ?

- End of Session 1
 - Loading/saving
 - Navigation/Editing
 - Colouring/Annotation
 - Figure export

- Session 2
 - Alignment with JABAWS
- Section 2.4
PAGE 58 IN MANUAL
 - Alignment analysis

Next

- Section 2.4
 - Alignment with JABAWS.

PAGE 58 IN MANUAL

- End of Alignment analysis
 - PCA and Trees
 - Subfamily analysis

End of anli

- Section 2.4
 - Alignment with JABAWS.

PAGE 58 IN MANUAL

- End of Alignment analysis
 - PCA and Trees
 - Subfamily analysis

www.compbio.dundee.ac.uk/jabaws

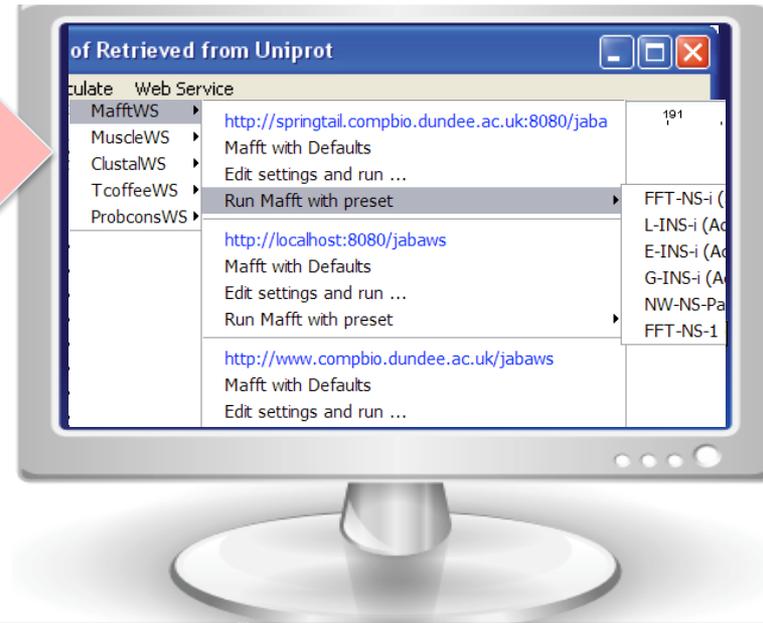
JABAWS:MSA Troshin et al. 2011,
Bioinformatics.

JABAWS 2 In Preparation.



Jalview Web
Service GUI

JABAWS
Java Client



JABAWS Virtual
Appliance for
your private use.



Native JABAWS installs
on a range of platforms



Apache
Tomcat



JABAWS Amazon
Machine Image
on EC2

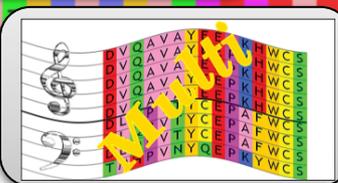


the
cloud
market

Clustal Omega quick alignment of millions of sequences



Assorted protein disorder predictors



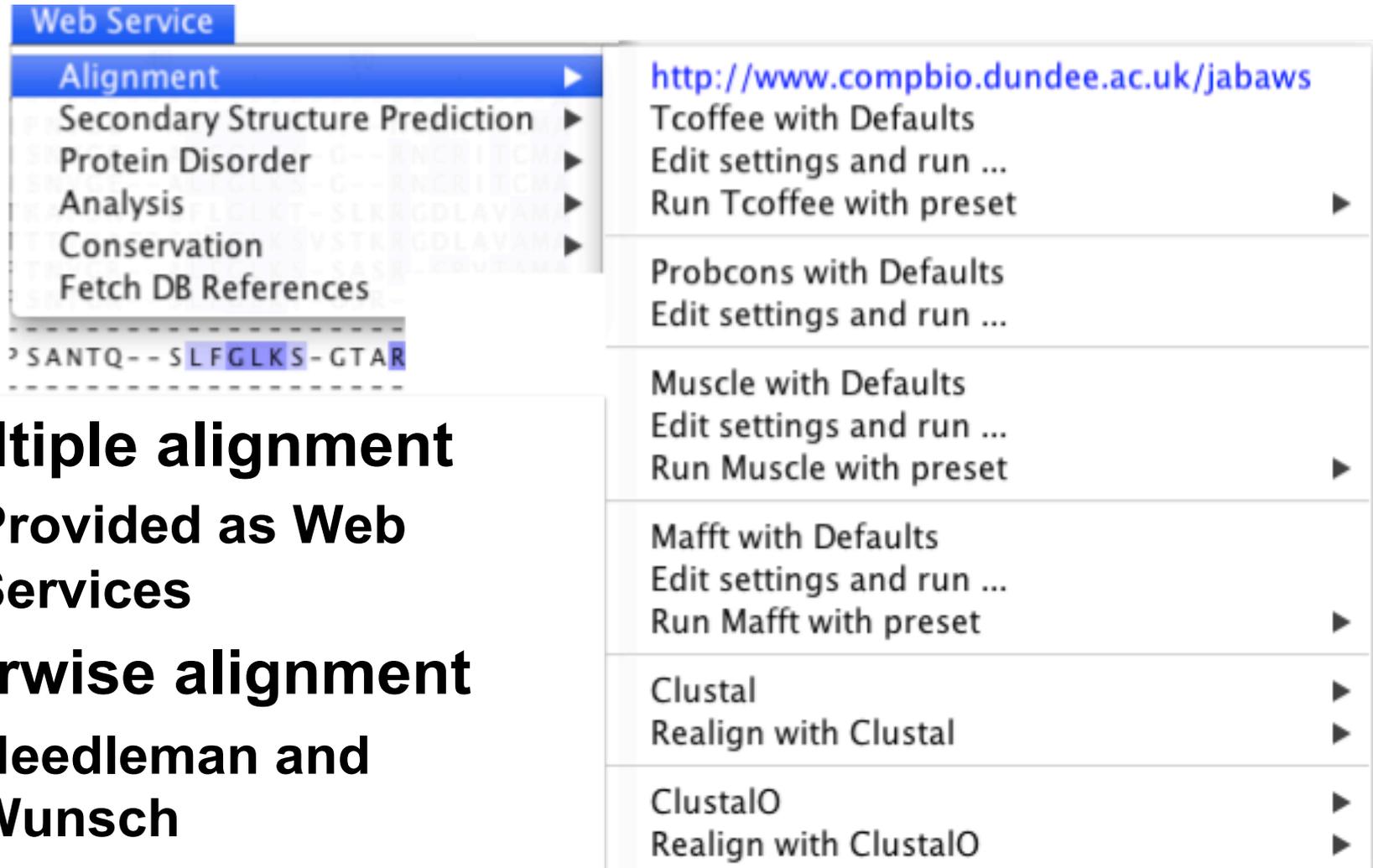
Protein conservation calculations



JABAWS 2 services
in Jalview 2.8

- Alignment
- Secondary Structure Prediction
- Protein Disorder
- Analysis
- Conservation
- Envision 2
- Fetch DB References

Jalview's Alignment Methods



- **Multiple alignment**
 - Provided as Web Services
- **Pairwise alignment**
 - Needleman and Wunsch
 - Mostly used internally (described in section 2.2.7)

Jalview alignment exercise 25 (sect. 2.4)

- Tasks
 - Align sequences using different methods
 - Use the Webservices' 'alignment' submenu
 - Explore how hidden regions affect alignment jobs.

Jalview alignment exercise 25 (sect. 2.4)

- Tasks
 - Align sequences using different methods
 - Use the Webservices' 'alignment' submenu
 - Explore how hidden regions affect alignment jobs.
- Questions
 - Why does jalview run several jobs if the input includes hidden regions ?
 - What does 're-alignment' mean ?

Alignment Job Parameter Settings

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Edit parameters for Align with MuscleWS". It contains several sections: "Current parameter set name" (User Defaults), "Details" (empty text box), "Options" (checkboxes for dimer, Diagonal, Diagonal 1, and Profile scoring method), and "Parameters" (Sequence type dropdown set to auto, and Maxiters dropdown). At the bottom are "Start Job" and "Cancel Job" buttons. Callout boxes provide instructions: "Browse or edit to change name of set" points to the dropdown; "Buttons appear to create, update, rename or delete user settings." points to Revert and Create; "text box to add notes for the parameter set" points to the Details box; "Parameters contains more complex settings" points to the Parameters section; "Start job with current settings or cancel." points to the Start/Cancel buttons; and "Tooltips give brief description and link (right click) to further info" points to a tooltip for the Profile scoring method.

Browse or edit to change name of set

Buttons appear to create, update, rename or delete user settings.

text box to add notes for the parameter set

Parameters contains more complex settings

Start job with current settings or cancel.

Tooltips give brief description and link (right click) to further info

le - use log-expectation profile score VTML240 (default sequences.) sp - use sum-of-pairs protein profile score use sum-of-pairs profile score (VTML240) [Link](#)

Modifying alignment
parameters ?

Jaba Alignment Exercise

- Task
 - Run the alignment from step **b** of ex. 25 using the JABA clustalW service
 1. Run with default settings
 2. Use the ‘Edit parameters’ dialog to run an alignment with the following:
 - Gap opening (internal and end gaps) = 3
 - Gap Extension = 0.05
 - Compare the two alignments. You may want to save them for later, too.
- Questions
 - What effect has modifying the gap penalties had on the ferredoxin alignment ?

Alignment Analysis

Using jalview to analyse the relationships between aligned sequences.

Alignment analysis – Section 2.2

- Principal component analysis
 - Phylogenetic trees
 - Redundancy removal
 - Tree based conservation analysis
 - Subdividing alignment by mutation
- => If there's time, carry on to session 3

Phylogenetic analysis and Jalview

- Built in tree methods
 - UPGMA
 - Fast, simple, but not reliable for phylogenetic inference
 - Neighbour joining
 - Slower than UPGMA
 - Useful for a first approximation
 - NJ does not work well for very divergent sequence sets
 - » Need to add in close relatives to get an idea of topology
- Import trees from elsewhere
 - Load a Newick format tree file onto an alignment from another program

PCA and Phylogeny Exercises

Section 2.2 - Exercise 17 and 18

- Tasks
 - Calculate Principal component analyses (PCAs) and trees on the ferredoxin alignment
 - Explore the use of the interactive tree viewer
 - Use it to select subgroups on the alignment.

PCA and Phylogeny Exercises

Section 2.2 - Exercise 17 and 18

- Tasks
 - Calculate Principal component analyses (PCAs) and trees on the ferredoxin alignment
 - Explore the use of the interactive tree viewer
 - Use it to select subgroups on the alignment.
- Questions
 - What is the role of BLOSUM62 or Percentage identity in the tree building process ?

Tree based conservation analysis

Sect. 2.2.3 Exercise 19

- “Poor man’ s” character inference analysis
 - Compare conservation patterns within and between branches of a tree
- Task
 - Use interactive tree viewer to subdivide alignment and identify difference in conservation pattern

Tree based conservation analysis

Sect. 2.2.3 Exercise 19

- “Poor man’ s” character inference analysis
 - Compare conservation patterns within and between branches of a tree
- Task
 - Use interactive tree viewer to subdivide alignment and identify difference in conservation pattern
- Questions
 - How can you tell which differences are important ?
 - How can you navigate the sub-groups of a large alignment ?

Sub-groups and Sub-group Annotation

Exercise 21

- Task
 - Use the group consensus sequence logos to more easily compare tree subgroups
 - Use ‘Make groups for selection’ to subdivide groups by specific mutation

Sub-groups and Sub-group Annotation

Exercise 21

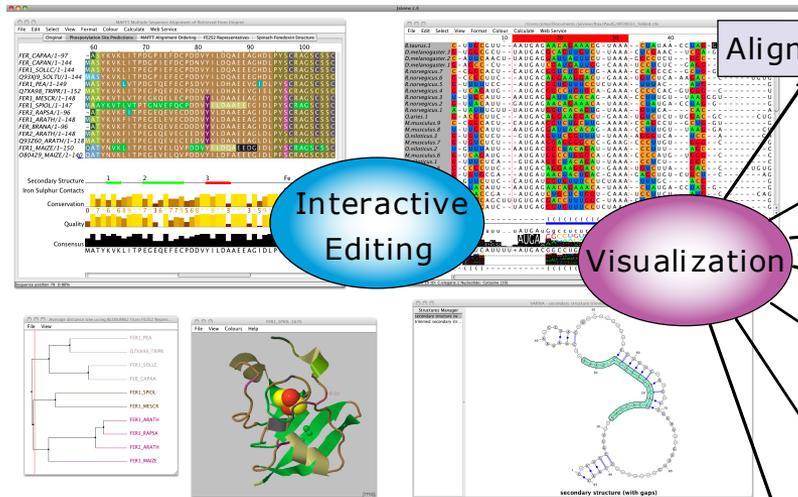
- Task
 - Use the group consensus sequence logos to more easily compare tree subgroups
 - Use ‘Make groups for selection’ to subdivide groups by specific mutation
- Questions
 - How can you work out which group is associated with which annotation row ?

- End of Session 2
 - Alignment
 - Alignment analysis

- Session 3
 - Sequence DB refs and Sequence Features
 - Protein secondary structure prediction
 - Alignment annotation

Getting and working with sequence features and annotation

- Sequence Databases
- Sequence feature sources
 - DAS Sequence feature retrieval
 - GFF and Jalview feature files
- Visualizing features
 - Highlighting annotated regions
 - Shading and reordering based on scores and labels



Interactive Editing

Visualization

Alignments

Structures

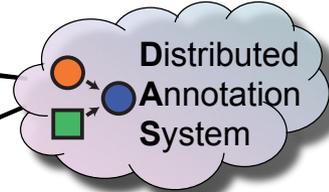
Sequences

Features

Annotation

Trees

PCA



Distributed Annotation System

Jalview and Sequence Databases

Sec 2.9.1 Ex. 29

- Can retrieve new sequences or match against existing records using IDs
- Task
 - Recover the Uniprot annotation for the ferredoxin sequences using their IDs
 - **make sure you are using the latest 2.8 Build**
 - Verify retrieval by examining sequence annotation